

Mantodea (Insecta) collection in the Museu de Zoologia da Universidade de São Paulo: Taxonomic and geographical coverage

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ABSTRACT: The insect collection of the Museum of Zoology, University of São Paulo (MZSP), is one of the largest collections representative of the Neotropical fauna in the world. A few groups within this collection have been historically neglected, such as praying mantises (Mantodea). This work is an attempt to present to the scientific community the taxa housed in the MZSP and its geographical coverage. The collection houses approx. 3500 individuals distributed in six families and 14 subfamilies, with members of Acanthopidae, Mantidae and Thespidae as the best represented taxa.

Introduction

The insect collection housed in the Museu de Zoologia da Universidade de São Paulo (MZSP) is one of the largest collections representative of the Neotropical fauna and is very important in studies of these taxa. Some of the groups represented in this collection have been little studied; among them are the praying mantises, which comprise the order Mantodea (Dictyoptera). Nearly 500 species of these insects are known from the Neotropical region, and they are distributed in 94 genera, 18 subfamilies and 7 families [modified from Ehrmann and Koçak, 2009]. Ehrmann and Koçak, (op.cit) recognized Tarachodidae with Iris strigosa (Stoll, 1813), from Neotropical Region. Nevertheless, this species was considered synonymous junior of *I. fasciata* (Olivier, 1792) by Ehrman (2002) and the same I. strigosa was considered as valid by Ehrmann and Koçak (2009). In our opinion this species requires a revision to determine whether it really belongs to the genus *Iris* or if it must be transferred to another genus. In this way, we prefer do not include the family Tarachodidae, as I. strigosa is the only one in the genus outside its Old World distribution.

A few checklists of the Neotropical fauna of Mantodea were published, some restricted and deal with local fauna only, (e.g. Dorneles et al., 2005); others are more comprehensive and deal with the fauna at a more regional scale (Agudelo et al., 2007; Ehrmann and Koçak, 2009). Agudelo et al. (op. cit.) included the data of the material housed in the MZSP collection that had been previously published by authors such as Heitzmann-Fontenelle (1969) and Terra (1995).

This work compiles information associated with the material deposited in the MZSP collection, including locality of each individual studied, and accessed to the collection up to December 2012.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Taxonomic identification is presented at the genus level,

complementing in this way the data already available in the literature. Specimens without previous identification were identified to genus using published keys (Giglio-Tos, 1927; Terra, 1995), and by comparisons to specimens already identified in the collection. Specimens previously assigned to genera that were split into two or more other genera in more recent works were all examined and, when necessary, properly reassigned to conform to current taxonomic concepts. A list with locality data of all MZSP specimens is included and organized by country (in bold) and state/province/department being underlined (e.g.: Brazil: São Paulo). Data in brackets are additions provided by the authors to the information contained in the original labels.

Google Earth™ and the "geoLoc" tool in the website *speciesLink* (http://splink.cria.org.br/index?criaLANG=pt) were used to find the geographic coordinates. Distribution maps of each subfamily with specimens housed in MZSP were made using and the Quantum GIS 1.8.0 Lisboa. The maps were made based on subfamilies to be as informative as possible and at the same time to summarize the available information.

RESULTS

Mantodea is represented in the MZSP collection by 3490 specimens preserved both pinned (1779 specimens) and in 70% ethanol (1711 specimens). The collection includes members of six families and 14 subfamilies with Neotropical distribution, lacking representatives of Epaphroditinae (Hymenopodidae), Amelinae, Antemninae and Mellierinae (Mantidae). Among the Neotropical genera, the MZSP collection houses 53 of the 94 known genera in this region (Table 1). The MZSP collection houses only one type specimen, *Emboicy mirim* Terra, 1982. Maps with the distribution of the specimens grouped by subfamilies (Figures 1-7) show the sampling origin of the material housed in the MZSP collection.

DISCUSSION

Locality data shows great concentration of sampling efforts in São Paulo state (46% of specimens), because this was the main target for surveying by researchers who worked at the MZSP. A good proportion of specimens collected in São Paulo state (460) come from the capital (São Paulo city); these collections were done between the 1910s and 1960s, thus constituting a valuable record of the fauna existing in this area before the intense urbanization that took place after the second half of the 20th century. On the other hand, northeastern Brazil as a whole is poorly represented in the MZSP collection (5% of the specimens), as well as southern (7%), mid-western (9%), and northern regions of Brazil (14%). The collection also houses ca. 180 specimens of other countries in Latin America. Among these countries, the ones with higher numbers of specimens in the MZSP collection are Argentina (25), Suriname (35), and Paraguay (40).

The maps with the distribution of the specimens (Figures 1-7) show the pattern discussed above, *i.e.* the concentration of sampling effort in São Paulo state. Another pattern observed is the concentration of collecting sites along river courses in northern Brazil, most likely due to the important role of these rivers as a mean of transport.

The current taxonomic representation of Neotropical praying mantises in the MZSP collection (ca. 3500 specimens) is of great significance for future taxonomic works dealing with these taxa. Particularly important are the historical records of specimens representing populations that may no longer exist, especially those collected in regions where large urban centers now exist, as in the case of specimens from São Paulo city and neighboring towns. This work also shows some of the gaps in the sampling of praying mantises, which means that it can be used as a starting point for planning future collections aimed to increase representation of the taxa in the MZSP and other regional collections, thus contributing to a better understanding of these insects.

This work does not bring a checklist of a local fauna, like Dorneles *et al.* (2005) or a regional fauna, like Agudelo *et al.* (2007) and Ehrmann and Koçak (2009), but an updated list of the material deposited in the MZSP collection. The Material is identified to genus level, with its locality data, bringing important information, not only to plan future sampling efforts, but also future research, by informing whether there is available material housed in the collection.

We believe this information is important because, despite the increasing number of papers on the Neotropical Mantodea fauna (see Rivera, 2010 for a synthesis of the actual situation), none of the papers published in the last decade mention, directly or indirectly, the material deposited in the MZSP collection. This is mostly due to the lack of information available about this collection, which was, maybe, neglected for a long time.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: The authors acknowledge CNPq for the financial support through the funding "Bolsa PIBIC" for HMR, Proc. nº 116609/2009-5 and 123994/2010-1 and "Bolsa de Produtividade em Pesquisa" (PQ – proc.302330/2010-0) for EMC, and the anonymous referees of the manuscript for their suggestions.

TABLE 1. Mantodea genera deposited in the MZSP collection sorted by families and subfamilies, with the number of specimens in parentheses.

MANTOIDIDAE

Mantoida Newman, 1838 (61)

CHAETEESSIDAE

Chaeteessa Burmeister, 1838 (4)

ACANTHOPIDAE

Acontistinae

Acontista Saussure, 1869 (539)

Callibia Stål, 1877 (2)

Raptrix Terra, 1995 (51)

Tithrone Stål, 1877 (1)

Acanthopinae

Acanthops Audinet-Serville, 1831 (229)

Decimiana Uvarov, 1940 (34)

Metilia Stål, 1877 (4)

Stenophyllinae

Stenophylla Westwood, 1843 (7)

LITURGUSIDAE

Liturgusinae

Hagiomantis Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 (9)

Liturgusa Saussure, 1869 (50)

THESPIDAE

Pseudomiopteryginae

Anamiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 (15)

Eumiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 (20)

Leptomiopteryx Chopard, 1912 (7)

Pizaia Terra, 1982 (21)

Pseudomiopteryx Saussure, 1870 (29)

Oligonicinae

Bantia Stål, 1877 (83)

Bantiella Giglio-Tos, 1915 (2)

Diabantia Giglio-Tos, 1915 (42)

Thesprotia Stål, 1877 (247)

Thrinaconyx Saussure, 1892 (40)

Miopteryginae

Chloromiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 (16)

Emboicy Terra, 1982 (15)

Miobantia Giglio-Tos, 1917 (209)

Promiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 (10)

Thespinae

Eumusonia Giglio-Tos, 1916 (56)

Macromusonia Hebard, 1922 (24)

Musonia Stål, 1877 (4)

Musoniella Giglio-Tos, 1916 (158)

Thespis Audinet-Serville, 1831 (4)

MANTIDAE

Angelinae

Angela Audinet-Serville, 1839 (17)

Photinainae

Brunneria Saussure, 1869 (67)

Cardioptera Burmeister, 1838 (48)

Coptopteryx Saussure, 1869 (50)

Hicetia Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 (19)

Macromantis Saussure, 1871 (12)

Margaromantis Piza, 1982 (14)

Metriomantis Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 (20)

Microphotina Beier, 1935 (1)

Orthoderella Giglio-Tos, 1897 (64)

Paraphotina Giglio-Tos, 1915 (8)

Photina Burmeister, 1838 (110)

Photinella Giglio-Tos, 1915 (74)

Choeradodinae

Choeradodis Audinet-Serville, 1831 (11)

Stagmatopterinae

Oxyopsis Caudell, 1904 (178)

Parastagmatoptera Saussure, 1871 (211)

Pseudoxyops Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 (13)

Stagmatoptera Burmeister, 1838 (310)

Stagmomantinae

Stagmomantis Saussure, 1869 (8)

Vatinae

Phyllovates Kirby, 1904 (79)

Vates Burmeister, 1838 (57)

Zoolea Audinet-Serville, 1839 (120)

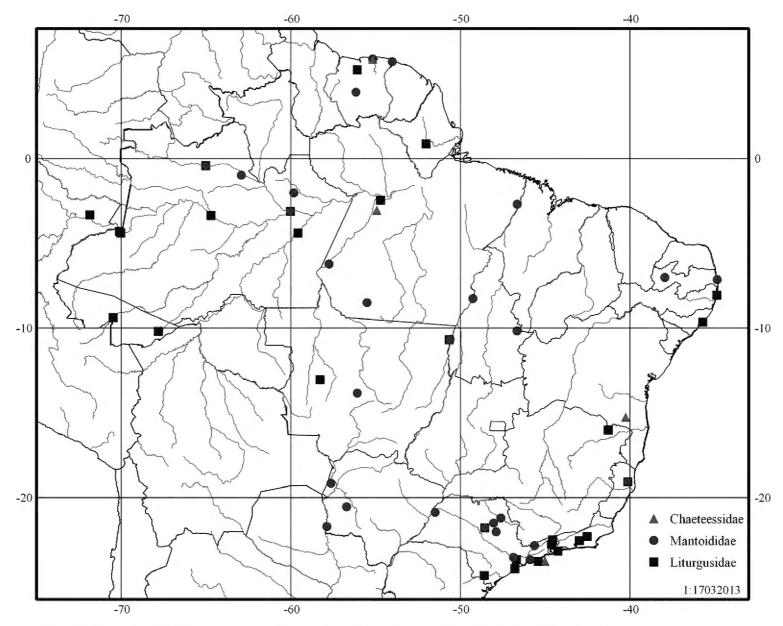


FIGURE 1. Distribution map for the specimens of Chaeteessidae, Mantoididae, and Liturgusidae in the MZSP collection.

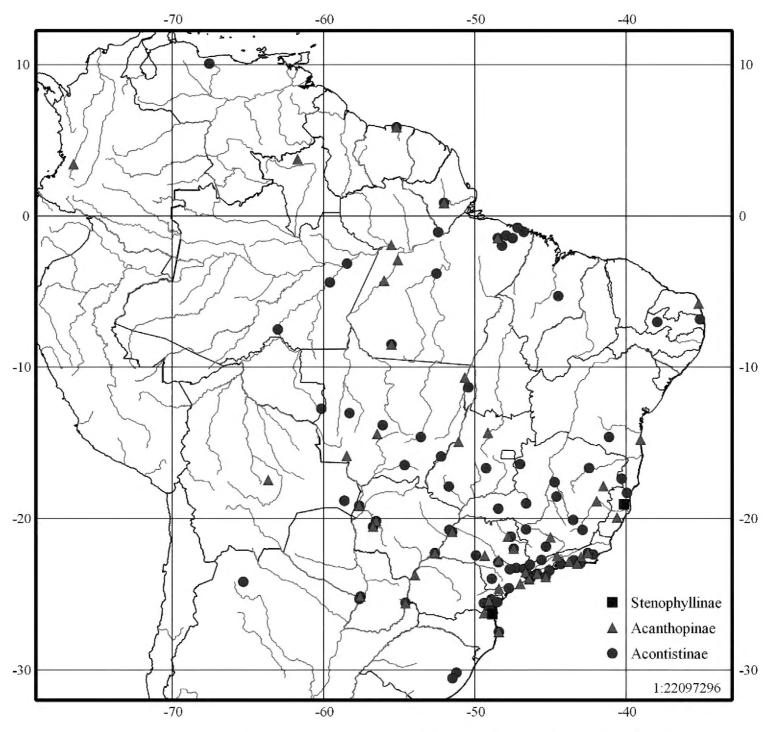


FIGURE 2. Distribution map for the specimens of Acanthopinae, Acontistinae and Stenophyllinae in the MZSP collection.

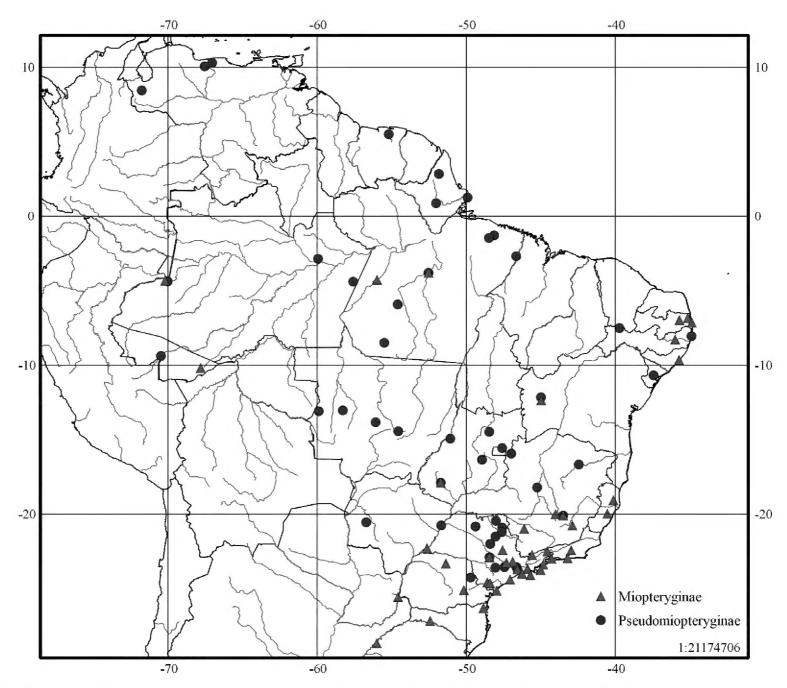


FIGURE 3. Distribution map for the specimens of Miopteryginae and Pseudomiopteryginae in the MZSP collection.

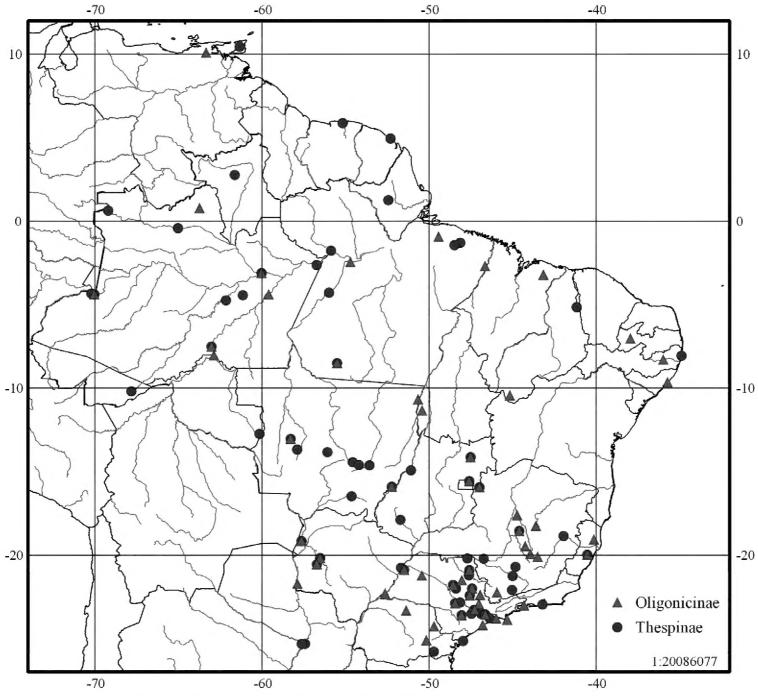


FIGURE 4. Distribution map for the specimens of Oligonicinae and Thespinae in the MZSP collection.

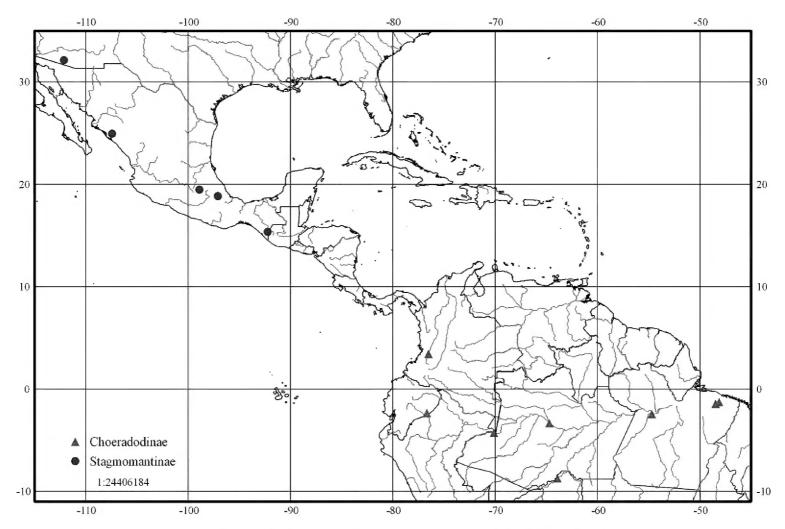


FIGURE 5. Distribution map for the specimens of Choeradodinae and Stagmomantinae in the MZSP collection.

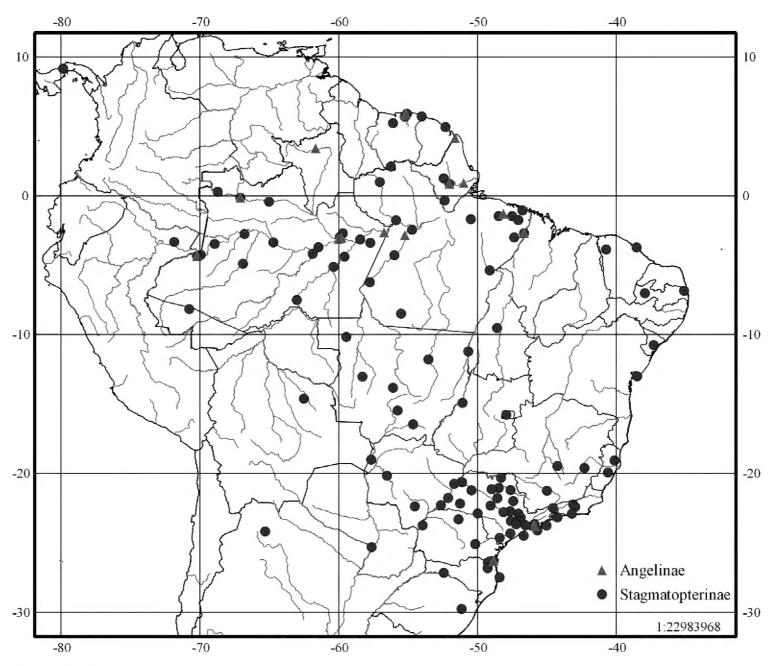


FIGURE 6. Distribution map for the specimens of Angelinae and Stagmatopterinae in the MZSP collection.

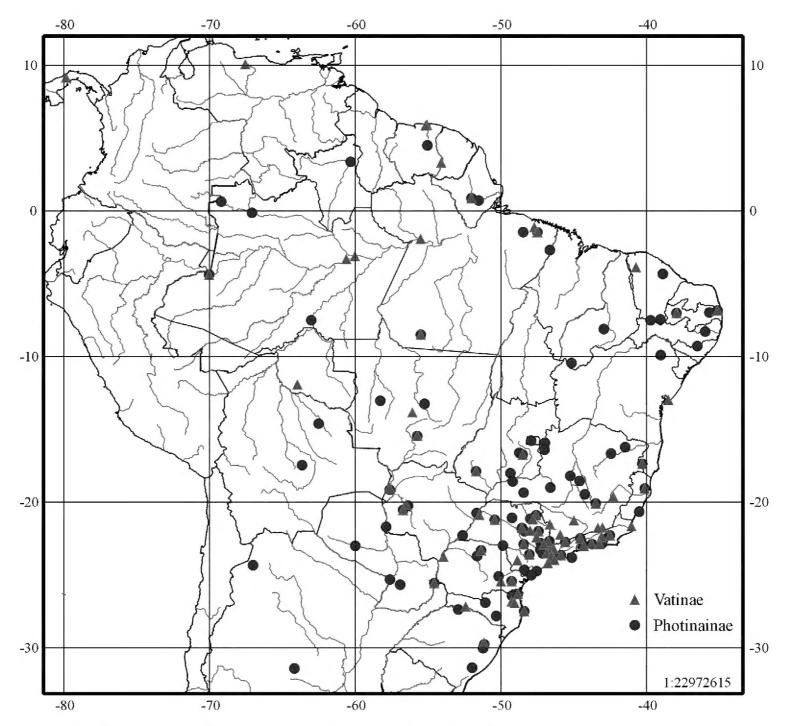


FIGURE 7. Distribution map for the specimens of Photinainae and Vatinae in the MZSP collection.

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RECEIVED: March 2013 ACCEPTED: August 2013 PUBLISHED ONLINE: October 2013

EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITY: Rodrigo M. Feitosa

APPENDIX 1. List of the material housed in the MZSP, sorted by genera Acanthops Audinet-Serville, 1831 – Argentina: Missiones – Foz do Iguaçu, 3 immature and 4♀. Bolivia: Santa Cruz – Buena Vista, 1♂. Brazil: Amazonas – Itaituba, Rio Tapajós, 1♂. Bahia – Ilhéus, 2♂. Espírito Santo – Santa Teresa, 2♀. Mato Grosso – Barra do Rio Tapirapé, 1 immature, 2♀ 1♂; Diamantino, 1♀,; Porto Esperidião, 1♀; Rio Tapirapé, 1 immature, Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, 1♀; Serra do Urucum, 1♀ 1♂. Minas Gerais – Governador Valadares, 2♂; Teófilo Otoni, 2♀. Pará – Belém, 1 immature,; Ilha Tapaiuna, Rio Tapajós, 1♂. Paraná –Foz do Iguaçu, 1♀; Piraquara, 1♀; Rio Paracai, 1 immature; Vossoroca, 1♀. Pernambuco –

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Acontista Saussure, 1869 - Argentina: Jujuy - 1 d. Bolivia: Santa <u>Cruz</u> – El Carmen [Rivero Torrez], $1 \circlearrowleft$. **Brazil**: Amazonas – Guari, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Humaitá, 3; Itacoatiara, 1; Urupés, 1. Bahia – Vila Nova, 2. Goiás - Aragarças, 23; Goiânia, 1 immature; Jatai, 29 13; Lagoa Formosa, 23. <u>Maranhão</u> – Presidente Dutra, 1♀. <u>Mato Grosso</u> – Chapada dos Guimarães, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Kuluene, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Rondonópolis, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Utiariti, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, $4 \circlearrowleft$; Corumbá, 1; Salobra, 1 immature, 2? 19 \varnothing ; Serra do Urucum, 14 \varnothing ; Três Lagoas, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$. Minas Gerais – Buritis, $7 \circlearrowleft$; Cachoeira do Marimbondo, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Cambuquira, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Morro da Garça, $10 \circlearrowleft$; Passos, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Serra da Caraça, $2 \circlearrowleft$ $4 \circlearrowleft$; Serra do Cipó, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Unai, $21 \circlearrowleft$; Varzea da Palma, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Viçosa, $2 \circlearrowleft$. Pará - Belém, 1 immature, 3♀ 3♂; Castanhal, 1♂; Estrada Belém - Brazilia km93, 7♂; Marituba, 1♂; São João de Pirabas, 1♀; Serra do Cachimbo, $1 \circlearrowleft 5 \circlearrowleft$. Paraíba – Corema, $6 \circlearrowleft$. Paraná – Araucária, $1 \hookrightarrow$; Estrada velha de Alexandra, 1; Foz do Iguaçu, 1; Morretes, Serra da Graciosa, 1; Paranaguá, 1 immature; Vossoroca, 5 ? 1 ?. Rio de Janeiro – Angra dos Reis, 2 immature, 3 ? 4 ?; Itaipu, Niterói, 1 ?; Nova Friburgo, 1 ? 1 ?; Nova Iguacu, 12: Rio de Ianeiro, 12: Serra de Macaé, 22 12. Rio Grande do <u>Sul</u> – Estrada Porto Alegre – Pelotas km91, 1 immature; Ponta Grossa, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$. Rondônia – Vilhena, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Santa Catarina – Rio Vermelho, $2 \circlearrowleft$. São <u>Paulo</u> –Barueri, $7 \supseteq 4 \circlearrowleft$; Batatais, $3 \supseteq 3 \circlearrowleft$; Botucatu, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Campos do Jordão, 5 \bigcirc \bigcirc 2 \bigcirc ; Caraguatatuba, \bigcirc 2 \bigcirc 3 \bigcirc ; Castilho, \bigcirc 9 \bigcirc ; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, 696; Franco da Rocha, 19; Guarulhos, 19; Ilha dos Búzios, 1 ? 1 ?; Ilha da Vitória, 1 ?; Ilhabela, 14 ? 8 ?; George Oetterer, Iperó, 1; Itapeva, 1; Fazenda Pau d'Alho, Itu, 3 immature; Ocauçu, 1 immature; Sítio Cedro Velho, Piracaia, 1♂; Piraju, 1♀; Pirassununga, 2

immature and $4\colongle$; Poá, $1\colongle$; Rio Paraná, Porto Cabral, $1\colongle$; Rio Jacupiranga, $1\colongle$; Santo André, $7\colongle$ 7 \colongle ; [Paranapiacaba] Estação Alto da Serra, [Santo André], $1\colongle$ 5 \colongle ; Santos, $1\colongle$ 1 \colongle ; São Bernardo do Campo, $64\colongle$ 37 \colongle ; São Paulo, $46\colongle$ 52 \colongle ; São Sebastião, $2\colongle$; Serra da Cantareira, $3\colongle$ 5 \colongle ; Fazenda de Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, $4\colongle$; Sítio Santa Lúcia, Sorocaba, $2\colongle$; Ubatuba, $2\colongle$. Tocantins – Ilha do Bananal, $1\colongle$. Paraguay: Asunción, $2\colongle$ 2 \colongle . Presidente Hayes – Rio Confuso, $1\colongle$. Venezuela: Aragua – Rancho Grande [Parque nacional Henri Pittier], $1\colongle$.

Anamiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 – **Brazil**: <u>Bahia</u> – Fazenda Conquista, Barreiras, 1 \bigcirc . <u>Distrito Federal</u> – Reserva Biológica Águas Emendadas, 1 \bigcirc . <u>Goiás</u> – Niquelândia, 1 immature. <u>Mato Grosso</u> – Barracão Queimado, 1 \bigcirc ; Vale da Mutuca, Cuiabá, 1 \bigcirc ; Rio São Manuel, 1 \bigcirc ; Utiariti, 1 \bigcirc . <u>Mato Grosso do Sul</u> – Bodoquena, 4 \bigcirc ; Três Lagoas, 1 \bigcirc . <u>São Paulo</u> – Boa Esperança do Sul, 2 \bigcirc ; Horto Fepasa, Rio Claro, 1 \bigcirc .

Angela Audinet-Serville, 1839 – **Brazil**: Amapá – Rio Oiapoque, 1 \circlearrowleft ; Rio Tracajatuba, 1 \looparrowright ; Serra do Navio, 1 \circlearrowleft . Amazonas – Manaus, 1 immature; Parintins, 1 \circlearrowleft ; Rio Itacoai, 1 \circlearrowleft ; Rio Puraquequara, 1 \looparrowright ; São Gabriel da Cachoeira, 1 \circlearrowleft . Pará – Fazenda Morelândia, Benevides, 1 \looparrowright 1 \circlearrowleft 1; Igarapé Gurupi, 50km E de Canindé, 1 \circlearrowleft 1; Lago do Jacaré, Santarém, 1 \looparrowright 1. Santa Catarina – Joinville, 2 \circlearrowleft 1. São Paulo – Praia de Guaratuba, 1 \looparrowright 2. Suriname: 1 \circlearrowleft 1. Paramaribo – Paramaribo, 1 \circlearrowleft 1.

Bantia Stål, 1877 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Manaus, 4♂. Espírito Santo – Estação Biológica Santa Lúcia, Santa Teresa, 1♀ 2♂. Mato Grosso – Rio Cravari, 1♂. Para –Igarapé Gurupi, 50km E de Canindé, 1♀ 6♂; Santarém, 1♂. Rio de Janeiro – Fazenda Japuhyba, Angra dos Reis, 5♂; Represa Rio Grande, 1♀ 14♂; Parque Estadual do Desengano, Santa Maria Madalena, 1♀. Rondônia – Porto Velho, 3♂. São Paulo –Guaratuba, 1♂; Ilhabela, 7 immature, 17♀ 14♂; Itanhaém, 2♂; Parque Estadual Xixová-Japuí, 1 immature. **Venezuela**: Monagas – Parque Nacional El Guácharo, 1 immature.

Bantiella Giglio-Tos, 1915 – Brazil: Piauí – Fazenda Maracujá, Corrente, 1♀. Venezuela: Monagas – Caripe, 1 immature.

Brunneria Saussure, 1869 – Bolivia: Santa Cruz – El Carmen [Rivero Torrez], 1♀. Brazil: Goiás – Goiatuba, 1♀ 1♂; Leopoldo Bulhões, 1♀ 1♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, 3♀ 8♂; Miranda, 1♂; Salobra, 1 immature, 1♀ 2♂; Serra do Urucum, 1♂. Minas Gerais – Santa Barbara, 1♀; Sete Lagoas, 1♂. Pará – Floresta Nacional Tapajós, Belterra, 1 immature; Igarapé Gurupi, 50km E de Canindé, 1 immature; Serra do Cachimbo, 12♂; Tirió, 1 immature. Pernambuco – Caruaru/Agrestina, 1♂. Rio de Janeiro – Rio Guandu, 1♂. Rio Grande do Sul – São Leopoldo, 1♂. Roraima – Rio Surumu, 1♂. Santa Catarina – Corupá, 1♀. São Paulo – Campos do Jordão, 1♂; São Paulo, 1♀ 6♂; Serra da Cantareira, 1♂; Sumaré, 1♂. Paraguay: Paraguarí – Sapucai, 1.

Callibia Stål, 1877 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Borba, 1♀. Pará – Óbidos, 1♀.

Cardioptera Burmeister, 1838 – **Bolivia**: Santa Cruz – Buena Vista, 1♂. **Brazil**: Bahia – Vila Nova, 10♂. Goiás – Jataí, 2 immature and 2♂; Vianópolis, 1♂. Mato Grosso – Cabeceira do Suia-Missu, 1♀; Chapada dos Guimaráes, 2♂. Minas Gerais – Medina, 1♂; Três Marias, 1♂. Paraíba – Areia, 1♀; Mamanguape, 1♂. Rio de Janeiro – Rio de Janeiro, 1♂; São Gonçalo, 1♂. Santa Catarina – Joinville, 2♂. São Paulo – Cananéia, 1♂; Ilha Comprida, 1 immature; Ilhabela, 1♀ 1♂; Parque Estadual Jacupiranga, Núcleo Caverna do Diabo, 2♂; São Sebastião, 3♀ 8♂,. **Suriname**: Sara Creek, 1♂.

Chaeteessa Burmeister, 1838 – **Brazil**: <u>Bahia</u> – Itapetinga, $1 \circlearrowleft$. <u>Pará</u> – Floresta Nacional Tapajós, Belterra, $1 \circlearrowleft$. <u>São Paulo</u> – Ilha Vitória, 1 immature. **Suriname**: <u>Paramaribo</u> – Paramaribo, $1 \updownarrow$.

Choeradodis Audinet-Serville, 1831 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Rio Javary, Benjamin Constant, 1 immature and $1 \circlearrowleft$; Tefé, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Pará – Belém, $1 \hookrightarrow$; Fazenda Morelândia, Benevides, $1 \hookrightarrow$; Santarém, $1 \hookrightarrow$. Rondônia – Rio Madeira, $1 \hookrightarrow$. Colômbia: Valle del Cauca – [Santiago de] Cali, $3 \circlearrowleft$. **Equador**: Rio Bobonaza, $1 \circlearrowleft$.

Coptopteryx Saussure, 1869 – **Argentina**: Córdoba – Córdoba, $2 \ 2 \$. Salta – Pocitos [Salvador Mazza], $1 \$. Chaco – $1 \$. Brazil: Pará – Floresta Nacional Tapajós, Belterra, $1 \$. Rio Grande do Sul – Porto Alegre, $1 \$; Parque Estadual Nonoai, $1 \$; São Leopoldo, $1 \$. São Paulo – Botucatu, $3 \$; Campos do Jordão, $1 \$ 5 $\$ 5; [Paranapiacaba] Estação Alto da Serra, [Santo André], $1 \$ 5; Itu, $1 \$ 1 $\$ 5; São Paulo, $2 \$ 5; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, $1 \$ 6. Paraguay: Asunción, $2 \$ 7 $\$ 7. Itapúa – Coronel Bogado, $2 \$ 7 $\$ 7.

Decimiana Uvarov, 1940 – **Bolivia**: 7♀. **Brazil**: Goiás – Aruanã, 1♀; Campinas [Goiânia], 1♂. Mato Grosso – Fazenda Carrapato, 1♂; Utiariti, 1♀. Mato Grosso do Sul – Salobra, 1♂. Minas Gerais – Lavras, 1♂. Pará – Estrada Belém-Brasília, 1♂; Ilha Tapaiúna, Rio Tapajós, 1♂; Serra do Cachimbo, 3♂. Paraná – Foz do Iguaçu, 1♀. Santa Catarina – São Bento do Sul, 1♀. São Paulo – Botucatu, 1♀ 4♂; Cabrália Paulista, 1♂; Pirassununga, 1♂; Porto Cabral, 1♀ 1♂; São Paulo, 3♂.

Diabantia Giglio-Tos, 1915 - Brazil: Paraná - Jaguariaíva, 1 . São

Paulo – Batatais, 23; Guatapará, 73; Mogi Guaçu, 13; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, 33; Rio Claro, 133; São Paulo, 93.

Emboicy Terra, 1982 – **Brazil**: Rio de Janeiro – Itatiaia, 1; Teresópolis, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$. Santa Catarina – São Bento do Sul, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$. São Paulo – Campos do Jordão, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, $3 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow} 5 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$; Ilha do Cardoso, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$; Paranapiacaba, Santo André, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$; Praia de Iporanga, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$.

Eumiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 – **Brazil**: Goiás – Aruanã, $1\mathbb{?}$; Jataí, $2\mathbb{?}$ 2 $\mathbb{?}$. Mato Grosso do Sul – Fazenda Beija Flor, Três Lagoas, $2\mathbb{?}$. Minas Gerais – Serra da Caraça, $1\mathbb{?}$; Três Marias, $1\mathbb{?}$. Pará – Alto Cururá, $1\mathbb{?}$; Serra do Cachimbo, $1\mathbb{?}$. Pernambuco – Exú, $1\mathbb{?}$. São Paulo – Boa Esperança do Sul, 1 immature and $1\mathbb{?}$; Botucatu, $2\mathbb{?}$; Ipuã, $1\mathbb{?}$; São Bernardo do Campo, $1\mathbb{?}$; São José do Rio Preto, $1\mathbb{?}$.

Eumusonia Giglio-Tos, 1916 – **Brazil**: Distrito Federal – Reserva Biológica Águas Emendadas, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Goiás – Alto Paraíso de Goiás, $1 \Lsh$; Lagoa Formosa, 1 immature and $1 \circlearrowleft$. Mato Grosso – Rio Koluene, $1 \Lsh$ $1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio São Manuel, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Rondonópolis, $1 \Lsh$. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Três Lagos, $2 \Lsh$. Minas Gerais – Governador Valadares, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Lavras, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Pará – Floresta Nacional Tapajós, Belterra, $5 \circlearrowleft$. Rio de Janeiro – Represa Rio Grande, $4 \circlearrowleft$; Rio de Janeiro, $2 \circlearrowleft$. São Paulo – Castilho, $4 \Lsh$ $26 \circlearrowleft$. Paraguay: Asunción, $1 \circlearrowleft$.

Leptomiopteryx Chopard, 1912 – **Brazil**: <u>Amazonas</u> – Rio Amaná, 1♂. <u>Pará</u> – Fazenda Morelândia, Benevides, 1♂. <u>Sergipe</u> – Itabaiana, 5♀.

Liturgusa Saussure, 1869 – **Brazil**: Acre – Alto Purus, $1\cap{\circ}$; Rio Iquiri, $1\cap{\circ}$. Alagoas – Mangabeira, Maceió, $1\cap{\circ}$. Amazonas – Rio Javary, Benjamin Constant, $1\cap{\circ}$; Rio Madeira, Borba, $1\cap{\circ}$; Rio Itacoai, $1\cap{\circ}$; Manaus, 2 immature and $1\cap{\circ}$. Bahia – Vila Nova, $1\cap{\circ}$. Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Linhares, $1\cap{\circ}$ 2\cap{\cap{\sigma}}. Mato Grosso – Barra do Rio Tapirapé, $1\cap{\circ}$; Utiariti, $1\cap{\circ}$. Minas Gerais – Pedra Azul, $1\cap{\circ}$. Pará – Santarém, $1\cap{\circ}$ 1\cap{\cap{\cap{\sigma}}}. Pernambuco – Parque Zoobotânico, Recife, $1\cap{\circ}$. Rio de Janeiro – Guapimirim, $1\cap{\circ}$; Ilha Grande, $1\cap{\circ}$; Itatiaia, $2\cap{\circ}$; Nova Friburgo, $1\cap{\circ}$; Represa Rio Grande, 1 immature. São Paulo – Caraguatatuba, $1\cap{\circ}$; Iporanga, $1\cap{\circ}$; Itanhaém, $1\cap{\circ}$; Fazenda Itaquerê, Nova Europa, 1 immature; São Paulo, 2 immature $7\cap{\circ}$ 3\cap{\cap{\sigma}}; São Sebastião, $1\cap{\circ}$, Serra da Bocaina, 1 immature. **Peru**: Rio Ampiyacu, $1\cap{\circ}$. **Suriname**: Rio Coppename, $1\cap{\circ}$. Sara Kreek, $1\cap{\circ}$. Wanica – Lelydorp, $1\cap{\circ}$.

Macromantis Saussure, 1871 – **Brazil**: Alagoas – São Miguel, $1 \cap2$. Amapá – Rio Amapari, $1 \cap3$; Serra do Navio, $1 \cap3$. Amazonas – Benjamin Constant, $1 \cap2$; Iauarete, $1 \cap2$; São Gabriel da Cachoeira, $1 \cap3$. Mato Grosso – Utiariti, $1 \cap2$. Pará – Estrada Belém-Brasília km 93, $1 \cap2$; Serra do Cachimbo, $1 \cap2$ $1 \cap3$.

Mantoida Newman, 1838 - **Bolivia**: Santa Cruz - 1♂. **Brazil**: Amazonas – AM-240 km24, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Barcelos, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Manaus, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Próx. aeroporto Tapuruquara, Rio Negro, 13. Bahia - Vila Nova, 13. Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, 3♂. Mato Grosso – Barra do Rio Tapirapé, 2♂; Confluência dos Rios Araguai-Tapirapés, 5♂; Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, $1 \stackrel{?}{\circlearrowleft}$. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, $2 \stackrel{?}{\circlearrowleft}$; Porto Murtinho, 1 immature; Salobra, 1♂; Serra do Urucum, Corumbá, 3♂; Três Lagoas, 1 immature. Minas Gerais - Buritis, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\). Par\(\frac{1}{2}\) - Conceiç\(\text{ao}\) do Araguaia, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\); Igarapé Gurupí 11km 0 de Canindé, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Jacareacanga, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Serra do Cachimbo, 1 Paraíba – Corema, 4 Reserva Biológica do Timbuá, João Pessoa, 1 immature. São Paulo – Barueri, 29 23; Castilho, 13; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, 1 immature; Estação Eugênio Lefevre, [Santo Antônio do Pinhal], $2 \circlearrowleft$; Ferraz de Vasconcelos, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Guatapará, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Nova Europa, 1 immature; São Carlos, 1 immature; Ribeirão Preto, 5♂. Tocantins - São Felix do Tocantins, 1 immature. **Suriname**: Marowijne – Langamankondre, $1 \cup 2 \cup 3$. Paramaribo – Paramaribo, $1 \cup 2$. Sipaliwini – Tafelberg 1 %.

Margaromantis Piza, 1982 – **Brazil**: <u>Bahia</u> – Canudos, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Vila Nova, $2 \circlearrowleft$. <u>Ceará</u> Baturité, $3 \circlearrowleft$ $1 \circlearrowleft$; Timbauba, $1 \circlearrowleft$. <u>Minas Gerais</u> – Ribeirão Confins, Buritis, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Morro da Garça, $1 \hookrightarrow$; Rio Capivara, Serra do Cipó, $1 \hookrightarrow$ $1 \circlearrowleft$. Pará – Belém, $1 \hookrightarrow$. Paraíba – Corema, $2 \circlearrowleft$. Pernambuco – Exu, $1 \circlearrowleft$.

Metilia Stål, 1877 – **Brazil**: Amapá – Serra do Navio, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Pará – Óbidos, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Serra do Cachimbo, $1 \circlearrowleft$. **Colômbia**: Valle del Cauca – [Santiago de] Cali, $1 \circlearrowleft$.

Metriomantis Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 - Brazil: Amapá - Serra

do Navio, $1 \circlearrowleft$. São Paulo – Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, $2 \circlearrowleft$ 2 \circlearrowleft ; Campos do Jordão, 2 immature, $1 \hookrightarrow 4 \circlearrowleft$; São Paulo, 2 immature, $1 \hookrightarrow$ 1 \circlearrowleft ; São Roque, 3 \circlearrowleft ; Serra da Cantareira, 1 \circlearrowleft .

Microphotina Beier, 1935 – **Brazil**: <u>Pará</u> – Ananindeuá, 1♂.

Miobantia Giglio-Tos, 1917 - Brazil: Alagoas - Maceió, 1♂. Bahia -Milagres, 4♂; Reserva de Sapiranga, Mata de São José, 1♂; São Desidério, 1\(\frac{\partial}{\cappa}\). Espírito Santo – Reserva Biológica Soóretama, Linhares, 2\(\frac{\partial}{\cappa}\); Estação Biológica Santa Lúcia, Santa Teresa, $1 \ \ 20 \ \ \$. Goiás – Jataí, $1 \ \ \$ 1 ?. Minas Gerais – Belo Horizonte, 2 ?; Pedregal, Cabo Verde, 1 ?; São Roque de Minas, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Serra da Caraça, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Viçosa, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Paraíba – Mata do Buraquinho, João Pessoa, 6♂; Reserva Biológica do Timbuá, João Pessoa, 13\(\delta\); Mamanguape, 1\(\delta\). Paran\(\delta\) - Foz do Iguaçu, 1\(\delta\); Ponta Grossa, 1 immature and $2\sqrt{3}$; Rolândia, $1\sqrt{3}$. Pernambuco – Caruaru, $4\sqrt{3}$. Rio de Ianeiro – Fazenda Japuhyba, Angra dos Reis, 13; Represa Rio Grande, $8 \circlearrowleft$; Rio de Janeiro, $2 \circlearrowleft$. Rio Grande do Sul – São Borja, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Santa <u>Catarina</u> – Neudorf, $1 \stackrel{?}{\bigcirc}$; Nova Teutônia, $1 \stackrel{?}{\bigcirc}$. <u>São Paulo</u> – Barueri, $1 \stackrel{?}{\bigcirc}$ 16 \Diamond ; Caraguatatuba, 1 immature, $2 \supseteq 1 \Diamond$; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, 3\(\delta\); Estação Eugênio Lefevre, [Santo Antônio do Pinhal], 13; Ibirá, 13; Estação Ecológica Juréia, Iguape; 13, Ilha de Alcatrazes; $1\overline{\bigcirc}$; Itu, $7\overline{\bigcirc}$; Limeira, $1\overline{\bigcirc}$; Ilhabela, $1\overline{\bigcirc}$; Mairiporã, $7\overline{\bigcirc}$; Osasco, $1\overline{\bigcirc}$; Porto Cabral, 2♀ 1♂; Parque Estadual Jacupiranga, Núcleo Caverna do Diabo, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Claro, $1 \circlearrowleft 4 \circlearrowleft$; São Paulo, $8 \circlearrowleft 10 \circlearrowleft$; São Sebastião, $8 \circlearrowleft 22 \circlearrowleft$; Serra da Cantareira, 1 \circlearrowleft .

Musonia Stål, 1877 – **French Guiana**: Montabo, 1♀. **Suriname**: Paramaribo – Paramaribo, 1♂. **Trinidad and Tobago**: Caparo, 2♂.

Musoniella Giglio-Tos, 1916 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Humaitá, 13. <u>Distrito Federal</u> - Reserva Biológica Águas Emendadas, 16. Goiás -Aragarças, 4♂; Jataí, 1♂. <u>Maranhão</u> – Aldeia do Ponto, 1♂. <u>Mato Grosso</u> - Campo Novo dos Parecis, 1♂; Chavantina, 1♂; Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Jacaré, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio São Manuel, $3 \circlearrowleft$; Utiariti, $2 \circlearrowleft 3 \circlearrowleft$. Mato Grosso do Sul - Bodoquena, 2♀ 8♂; Serra do Urucum, Corumbá, 2♀ 11♂; Salobra, 1♂; Três Lagoas, 4 ♂. Minas Gerais – Morro da Garça, 83; Oliveira, 33; Ramões, 13; Serra da Canastra, 13. Pará – Serra do Cachimbo, 14\(\frac{1}{2}\). Paraná – Lapa, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\). Pernambuco – Recife, 3\(\frac{1}{2}\). Piauí – Buritis, 1 ? . Rondônia - Vilhena, 1 ? . Roraima - Rio Mucajaí, Boa Vista, 2 ? ;Surumu, 4♂. São Paulo – Fazenda Barreiro Rico, Anhembi, 1♀; Barueri, $3\triangle$; Batatais, $12\triangle$; Boa Esperança do Sul, $2\bigcirc$; Botucatu, $4\triangle$; Fazenda dos Buritis, Buritizal, 1♂; [Paranapiacaba] Estação Alto da Serra, [Santo André], 1 \circlearrowleft ; Itapetininga, 1 \circlearrowleft ; Itu, 3 \circlearrowleft ; Nova Europa, 1 \circlearrowleft ; Pirassununga, 1 \circlearrowleft $2 \hat{d}$; Rio Claro, $3 \hat{d}$; São Paulo, $11 \hat{d}$; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, $9 \hat{d}$; Sorocaba, $1 \circlearrowleft$. **Paraguay**: Asunción, $6 \circlearrowleft$. <u>Central</u> – Aregua, $1 \circlearrowleft$. **Uruguai**: Rivera – 5km E de Rivera, 4 %.

Orthoderella Giglio-Tos, 1897 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Humaitá, $1 \cite{d}$. Mato Grosso do Sul – Serra do Urucum, Corumbá, $1 \cite{d}$; Porto Murtinho, $1 \cite{d}$; Salobra, $1 \cite{d}$. Minas Gerais – Cachoeira do Marimbondo, 4 immature; Serra do Cipó, 1 immature. Paraná – Curitiba, 3 immature and $2 \cite{d}$; Foz do Iguaçu, $2 \cite{d}$; Ponta Grossa, $1 \cite{d}$. Rio Grande do Sul – São Lourenço do Sul, $2 \cite{d}$. Santa Catarina – Imbituba, $7 \cite{d}$ 4 \cite{d} ; Lages, 8 immature; Rio das Antas, $1 \cite{d}$. São Paulo – Fazenda Barreiro Rico, Anhembi, $1 \cite{d}$; Barueri, $2 \cite{d}$; Boa Esperança do Sul, 1 immature; Botucatu, $2 \cite{d}$; Castilho, $1 \cite{d}$; Ibirá, $1 \cite{d}$; Monte Alegre, $1 \cite{d}$; Nova Europa, $1 \cite{d}$; Ourinhos, $1 \cite{d}$; Porto Cabral, $1 \cite{d}$; Ribeirão Preto, $1 \cite{d}$; Sertãozinho, $1 \cite{d}$. Paraguay: Coronel [?], $1 \cite{d}$. Central – Aregua, $1 \cite{d}$.

Oxyopsis Caudell, 1904 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Itacoatiara, $1\cap{\circ}$; São Gabriel da Cachoeira, $1\cap{\circ}$. Ceará – Carquejo, $1\cap{\circ}$. Mato Grosso – Fazenda Santa Luzia, $1\cap{\circ}$; Parque Indígena do Xingu, $1\cap{\circ}$; Rio Jacaré, 2 immature; Utiariti, $1\cap{\circ}$. Mato Grosso do Sul – Sítio Alfa, Fátima do Sul, $1\cap{\circ}$; Três Lagoas, 1 immature. Pará – Oriximiná, $1\cap{\circ}$; Serra do Cachimbo, $1\cap{\circ}$. Paraíba – $1\cap{\circ}$. Paraná – Rolândia, $1\cap{\circ}$. São Paulo – Anhembi, $2\cap{\circ}$ 6 $\cap{\circ}$; Araçatuba, $1\cap{\circ}$; Barueri, $1\cap{\circ}$ 4 $\cap{\circ}$; Batatais, $2\cap{\circ}$ 7 $\cap{\circ}$; Botucatu, 1 immature, $2\cap{\circ}$ 2 $\cap{\circ}$; Fazenda Mato Dentro, Campinas, $1\cap{\circ}$; Castilho, 1 immature and $4\cap{\circ}$; Guarulhos, $1\cap{\circ}$; Fazenda Pau d'Alho, Itu, $1\cap{\circ}$; Nova Europa, 2 immature; Piracicaba, $1\cap{\circ}$; Pirassununga, $1\cap{\circ}$; Porto Cabral, $4\cap{\circ}$ 6 $\cap{\circ}$; Porto Epitácio, $1\cap{\circ}$; Rio Claro, $2\cap{\circ}$; São Bernardo do Campo, $1\cap{\circ}$; São José do Barreiro, $4\cap{\circ}$; São Paulo, 1 immature, $2\cap{\circ}$ 27 $\cap{\circ}$; [Estação] Varnhagen, [Iper $\cap{\circ}$], $1\cap{\circ}$. Paraguay: $3\cap{\circ}$.

Paraphotina Giglio-Tos, 1915 – **Brazil**: <u>Mato Grosso</u> – Chapada dos Guimarães, 2♀ 4♂. <u>Piauí</u> – Canto do Buriti, 1♂; Fazenda Maracujá, Corrente, 1 immature.

Parastagmatoptera Saussure, 1871 – Brazil: Amazonas – Benjamin Constant, 1♂; Rio Aiuanã, 2♂; Utinga, 3♂. Distrito Federal – Brasília, 2♂. Mato Grosso – Aripuanã, 1♂; Chapada dos Guimarães, 1♀; Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, 1♂; Rondonópolis, 1♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Corumbá, 1♂; Três Lagoas, 1♀ 1♂. Pará – Bragança, 1♀; Estrada Belém-Brasília km 93, 1♀ 17♂; Paragominas, 1♂; Serra do Cachimbo, 10♀ 11♂. Paraná – Ponta Grossa, 1♀; Rolândia, 2♀ 1♂. São Paulo – Fazenda Barreiro Branco, Anhembi, 1♂; Barueri, 2♀ 1♂; Batatais, 2♀; Bauru, 1♂; Botucatu, 1 immature, 2♀ 6♂; Campinas, 1♀ 2♂; Castilho, 1♀ 2♂; Guaratuba, 1 immature; Itu, 3 immature; Jundiaí, 1♀; Osasco, 3♀; Rio Claro, 7♂; São Bernardo do Campo, 4♀ 2♂; São Paulo, 63♀ 36♂; São Sebastião, 1♂; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, 1♀ 1♂. Costa Rica: 1♀. French

Guiana: Montabo, 1 ?. **Paraguay**: Asunción, 1 ?. **Suriname**: Commewijne – Rust en Werk, 1 ?. Sipaliwini – Palaimeu [Kreek], 1 ?.

Photina Burmeister, 1838 – **Brazil**: Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, 1♂. Paraná – Rolândia, 2♂. Rio de Janeiro – Angra dos Reis, 1♂; Guapimirim, 1♀; Itatiaia, 4♂; Nova Friburgo, 1 immature; Resende, 1♂; Teresópolis, 1♂. Santa Catarina – Rio Vermelho, 2♂. São Paulo – Barueri, 1♀ 1♂; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, 2♀ 7♂; Estação Eugênio Lefevre, [Santo Antônio do Pinhal], 2♂; Ilha de Búzios, 1♀ 1♂; Ilhabela, 3 immature and 3♂; Itu, 3♂; Porto Cabral, 1 immature, 1♀ 8♂; São Paulo, 8 immature, 19♀ 12♂; São Sebastião, 2♀ 4♂; Serra da Bocaina, 1♀ 4♂; Serra da Cantareira, 5♀ 6♂.

Photinella Giglio-Tos, 1915 – Brazil: Amazonas – Humaitá, 2♂. Distrito Federal – Brasília, 1♂. Espírito Santo – Guaraparí, 1 immature. Goiás – Lagoa Formosa, 3♂. Mato Grosso – Chapada dos Guimarães, 1♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, 5♂; Serra do Urucum, Corumbá, 5♂; Três Lagoas, 1 immature, 2♀ 1♂. Minas Gerais – Buritis, 3♂; Cachoeira do Marimbondo, 1 immature; Centralina, 1♂; Morro da Garça, 2♂; Fazenda Bolivia, Unaí, 4♂. Pará – Serra do Cachimbo, 3♂. Paraná – Marumbi, 1♀. Rio de Janeiro – Nova Friburgo, 1♀; Teresópolis, 1♀. São Paulo – Fazenda Santa Francisca, Araçatuba, 1♂; Batatais, 1♀; Botucatu, 5♂; Castilho, 4♂; Itapetininga, 1♂; Fazenda Pedra Branca, Itu 3♂; Pirassununga, 4♂; Poá, 1♀; Porto Cabral, 2♀ 4♂; Ribeirão Preto, 6♂; Serra da Cantareira, 1♀. Paraguay: Chaco, 1♂.

Phyllovates Kirby, 1904 – Brazil: Amazonas – Benjamin Constant, 2♂. Bahia – Vila Nova, 1♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, 1♂; Corumbá, 1♂. Minas Gerais – Juiz de Fora, 1♂; Lavras, 1♀ 1♂; Pouso Alegre, 1♂; Vargem Alegre, 1♀. Pará – Óbidos, 1♂. Paraíba – Corema, 2♂; Mamanguape, 1♂. Paraná – Curitiba, 2♀; Foz do Iguaçu, 1♂; Palmeira, 1♂; Rolândia, 1♀ 1♂. Rio de Janeiro – Itaguai, 1♂; Nova Friburgo, 1♀ 1♂; Rio de Janeiro, 1♀; São João da Barra, 1♂. Rio Grande do Sul – Estância Velha, 1 immature. Santa Catarina – Rio Vermelho, 4♀ 24♂; Timbó, 1♂. São Paulo – Atibaia, 1♀; Botucatu, 1♀ 4♂; Campinas, 1♂; Descalvado, 1♀ 1♂; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, 1♂; Rio Claro, 1♂; São Bernardo do Campo, 1♂; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, 2♂. Panama: Barro Colorado, 4♂. Suriname: Commewijne – Rust en Werk, 1♂. Paramaribo – Paramaribo, 1♀. Venezuela: Aragua – Rancho Grande, 1♂.

Pizaia Terra, 1982 – **Brazil**: <u>Bahia</u> – Itapetiniga, 103. <u>Mato Grosso</u> – Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, 13. <u>Pernambuco</u> – Recife, 23. <u>Rio de Janeiro</u> – Represa Rio Grande, 43. <u>São Paulo</u> – Votorantim, 13. <u>Sergipe</u> – Serra de Itabaiana, 13.

Promiopteryx Giglio-Tos, 1915 – Brazil: Espírito Santo – Estação Biológica Santa Lúcia, Santa Teresa, 2♂. Minas Gerais – Carmo do Rio Claro, 2♂. Pará – Itaituba, 1♂; Cachoeira do Espelho, Rio Xingu, 1♂. Paraíba – Areia, 1 immature. Rio de Janeiro – Ilha Grande, 1♂. Santa Catarina – Joinville, 1♂. São Paulo – São Paulo, 1♀.

Pseudomiopteryx Saussure, 1870 – Brazil: Acre – Alto Purus, 1♀. Amapá – Cabo Verde, 1♂; Rio Araguari, 1♂; Serra do Navio, 1♂. Amazonas – AM-010 km 10, 1♂; Benjamin Constant, 1♀ 2♂; Reserva WWF INPA, 90km NE de Manaus, 1♂. Goiás – Anápolis, 1♂; Lagoa Formosa, 1♀ 1♂. Minas Gerais – Cachoeira do Marimbondo, 1 immature; Três Marias, 1♂. Pará – Belém, 9♂; Igarapé Gurupí, 50km E de Canindé, 1♂; Cachoeira do Espelho, Rio Xingu, 1♀; Serra Lombard, 1♂. Rondônia – Área Mutum, Porto Velho, 1♂. Suriname: 1♂. Venezuela: Falcon, 1♀.

Pseudoxyops Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Itacoatiara, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$. Pará – Belém, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$, São Paulo – Botucatu, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$. Paraguay: Asunción, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow} 4 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$.

Raptrix Terra, 1995 – Brazil: Amapá – Serra do Navio, 1♀ 1♂. Amazonas – Borba, 5♂. Bahia – Anagé, 1♀. Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, 5♂; Ribeirão Engano, Vale do Itaúnas, 9♂. Maranhão – Aldeia Araçu, Igarapé Gurupí, 50km E de Canindé, 4♂. Mato Grosso – Barra do Tapirapé, 1♂. Pará – Acará, 1♀ 1♂; Belém, 2♂; Bragança, 1♂; Caruaru, 1♂; Estrada Belém-Brasília BR-14 km93, 3♂; Rio Gurupí, 2♂; Cachoeira do Espelho, Rio Xingu, 1♂; Serra do Cachimbo, 2♂. Paraíba – Mamanguape, 1♂. Suriname: Marowijne – Langaman Kondre, 3♂. Paramaribo – Paramaribo, 1♂.

Stagmatoptera Burmeister, 1838 - Argetina: Jujui - 28. Bolivia: El Carmen, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Brazil: Acre – Boca do Purus, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Tarauaca, $1 \circlearrowleft 2 \circlearrowleft$. Amapá - Alto Amaparí, $2 \frac{1}{2}$; Liverpool, $1 \frac{1}{2}$; Serra do Navio, $1 \frac{1}{2}$ $4 \frac{1}{2}$. Amazonas – Benjamin Constant, $4 \supseteq 6 \circlearrowleft$; Borba, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Foz do Jutahy, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Humaitá, 1 \updownarrow ; Itacoatiara, 4 \updownarrow 17 \circlearrowleft ; Manaus, 2 \updownarrow 3 \circlearrowleft ; Lago Puraquequara, 1 \circlearrowleft ; Maués, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Aripuanã, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Itacoai, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Juruá, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Preto da Eva. 18: Entre Lago Jacaré and Purus. Rio Solimões. 18: Lago Jacaré, Rio Solimões, $1 \circlearrowleft$; São Gabriel da Cachoeira, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Próx. aeroporto Tapuruquara, São João, $1 \supseteq 1 \circlearrowleft$; São Paulo de Olivença, $2 \supseteq 1 \circlearrowleft$; Tabatinga, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Tefé, $3 \circlearrowleft 3 \circlearrowleft$. Bahia – Ondina, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Ceará – Carquejo, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Fortaleza, 1♂. Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, 6♂: Santa Teresa, 1♂. Goiás – Aruanã, 1♂. Maranhão – Aldeia do Ponto, Jio, 1♂. Mato Grosso - Mato Verde, 1♀; Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, 2♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Salobra, 8 \Diamond . Minas Gerais – Lavras, 1 \Diamond ; Sete Lagoas, 1 \Diamond ; Vargem Alegre, 19. Pará – Belém, 29 36: Braganca, 16: Breves, 16: Capitão Poço, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Carajás, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Estrada Belém-Brasília km93, $9 \circlearrowleft$; Igarapé Gurupi, $12 \circlearrowleft$; Itaituba, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Jacareacanga, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Oriximiná, $1 \circlearrowleft 1 \circlearrowleft$; Rio Jacaré,

Alto Trombetas, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Santarém, $1 \circlearrowleft 2 \circlearrowleft$; Serra do Cachimbo, $2 \circlearrowleft$. Paraíba - Corema, 16 \Im ; Mamanguape, 2 \Im . Paraná - Rio Paracaí, 3 \Im ; Rolândia, $2 \circlearrowleft$. Rio de Janeiro – Fazenda Japuhyba, Angra dos Reis, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Areal, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Fazenda Santa Rosa, 1° ; Ilha Grande, 2° 1 $^{\circ}$; Itatiaia, 1° ; Rio de Janeiro, <u>Catarina</u> – Corupá, 1° ; Joinville, 1° 1 $^{\circ}$; Rio Vermelho, 2° ; Timbó, 1° 5 $^{\circ}$; Xavantina, Nova Teutônia, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow} 1 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$. São Paulo – Barueri, $1 \stackrel{\frown}{\circlearrowleft}$; Batatais, $2 \stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$ $3\emptyset$; Botucatu, $194\emptyset$; Catanduva, 19; Diadema, 19; Estação Biológica de Boracéia. Salesópolis, $2 \circlearrowleft$; Estação Andes, [Bebedouro], $1 \circlearrowleft$; Ibiúna, $1 \circlearrowleft$; Ilha da Queimada Grande, 1♀; Ilha de Alcatrazes, 2♂; Ilha dos Búzios, 1; Ilha Seca, 1?; Ilha Vitória, 1?; Ilhabela, 3?; Indiana, 1?; Itatiba, 1?; Itu, 1; Juquiá, 1; Fazenda Poço Grande, Juquiá, 1; Fazenda Itaquerê, Nova Europa, 1♂; Núcleo Caverna do Diabo, Parque Estadual Jacupiranga, 1\(\delta\); Rio Claro, 1\(\delta\); Salto Grande, 1\(\delta\); Santana de Parnaíba, 1\(\delta\); São Paulo, 20 \bigcirc 21 \bigcirc ; São Sebastião, 3 \bigcirc 1 \bigcirc ; Serra da Cantareira, 1 \bigcirc 1 \bigcirc . Sergipe – Areia Branca, 1\overline{\Pi}. <u>Tocantins</u> – Miranorte, 1\overline{\Pi}. **Panama**: Barro Colorado, $2 \circlearrowleft$. **Peru**: Rio Ampiyacu, $1 \circlearrowleft 2 \circlearrowleft$. **Suriname**: Coppename River, $1 \circlearrowleft$. <u>Commewijne</u> – Rust en Werk, 1\overline. <u>Marowijne</u> – Langaman Kondre, 1\overline. <u>Paramaribo</u> – Paramaribo, $2 \supseteq 1 \circlearrowleft$. <u>Wanica</u> – Lelydorp, $1 \supseteq$.

Stagmomantis Saussure, 1869 – United States of America: Arizona – Quijotoa Mounts, $1 \circlearrowleft$. México: Chiapas – Motozintla, 1 immature, $1 \hookrightarrow 1 \circlearrowleft$. México – Chapingo, $1 \circlearrowleft$. Sinaloa – $2 \circlearrowleft$. Veracruz – Orizaba, $1 \hookrightarrow$.

Stenophylla Westwood, 1843 – **Brazil**: Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, $1 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$ Santa Catarina – Joinville, $5 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$

Thespis Audinet-Serville, 1831 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Paraná das Ciganas, Próx. a Parintins, $1 \stackrel{?}{\circlearrowleft}$. Espírito Santo – Estação Biológica Santa Lúcia, Santa Teresa, $1 \stackrel{?}{\circlearrowleft}$. São Paulo – Ilha do Cardoso, $1 \stackrel{?}{\hookrightarrow}$. **Paraguay**: Asunción, $1 \stackrel{?}{\circlearrowleft}$.

Thesprotia Stål, 1877 – **Brazil**: Alagoas – Maceió, 1♀; Reserva Biológica Pedra Talhada, Quebrangulo, 1♂. Amazonas – Rio Javary, Benjamin Constant, 4♂; Humaitá, 1♀ 1♂; Rio Madeira, 1♂. Bahia – Itapetininga, 4♂. Distrito Federal – Reserva Biológica Águas Emendadas, 1♂. Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, 2♂. Goiás – Alto Paraíso de Goiás, 1♀; Aragarças, 1♀; Lagoa Formosa, 1♂. Maranhão –Baixão do Cocal, 1♂. Mato Grosso – Barra do Rio Tapirapé, 1 immature and 1♂; Utiariti, 1♀ 1♂; Vila Tapirapés, 1♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Bodoquena, 2♂; Corumbá, 4♀ 13♂; Porto Murtinho, 1♂; Riacho do Herval, 2♀ 2♂; Salobra, 1♂. Minas Gerais – Belo Horizonte, 1 immature; Diamantina, 1♀; Jordão, 1♂; Morro da Garça, 2♂; Pouso Alegre, 1♂; Serra da Caraça, 1♂; Sete Lagoas, 1♂; Várzea da Palma, 2♂. Pará –Igarapé Tapiripó, Ilha de Marajó,

23; Serra do Cachimbo, 23. Paraíba – Corema, 13. Paraná – Jaguariaiva, 13; Ponta Grossa, 14 13; Rolândia, 44 183. Pernambuco – Caruaru, 23. Piauí – Fazenda Maracujá, Corrente, 13. Rio de Janeiro – Angra dos Reis, 23; Represa Rio Grande, 13. Rondônia – Calama, 13. São Paulo – Araçatuba, 13; Barueri, 13; Batatais, 13; Botucatu, 13; Castilho, 13; Cosmópolis, 13; Cotia, 13; Guatapava, 13; Ilhabela, 13; Itanhaém, 13; Immature; Fazenda Pau d'Alho, Itu, 13; Fazenda Itaquerê, Nova Europa, 13; Pirassununga, 14 13; Porto Cabral, 13; Rio Claro, 13; São Paulo, 13; São Sebastião, 13; Ilha do Bananal, 13; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, 13. Tocantins – Ilha do Bananal, 13; Paraguay: 14.

Thrinaconyx Saussure, 1892 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Rio Javary, $2 \stackrel{\wedge}{\circlearrowleft}$. Rondônia – Rio Madeira, Porto Velho, $2 \stackrel{\wedge}{\circlearrowleft}$. Roraima – Vila Caicubi, Caracaí, $2 \stackrel{\hookrightarrow}{\hookrightarrow} 34 \stackrel{\wedge}{\circlearrowleft}$.

Tithrone Stål, 1877 – **Brazil**: Tocantins – Ilha do Bananal, 1.

Vates Burmeister, 1838 – **Brazil**: Amapá – Serra do Navio, 1♀ 8♂. Amazonas – Benjamin Constant, 1♂; Manacapurá, 1♂. Espírito Santo – Parque Soóretama, Cupido, 2♂. Goiás – Jataí, 1♂. Mato Grosso – Chapada dos Guimarães, 2♂; Fazenda Buriti, Nova Mutum, 1♂. Mato Grosso do Sul – Salobra, 1♂. Pará – Estrada Belém-Brasília km93, 4♂; Jambuaçu, 1♂; Serra do Cachimbo, 1♂. Rio de Janeiro – Angra dos Reis, 5♂; Petrópolis, 1♂. Rondônia – 378 km S de Porto Velho, 1♂. Santa Catarina – Joinville, 1♀ 1♂; Timbó, 5♂. São Paulo – Araçatuba, 1♂; Batatais, 1♂; Bertioga, 1♂; Botucatu, 1♂; Castilho, 1♂; Ibaté, 1♂; Pirassununga, 1♂; Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, 3♂; Suarão, 1♂. Panama: Barro Colorado, 5♂. Suriname: Commewijne – Rust em Werk, 1♂. Paramaribo – Paramaribo, 1♀. Sipaliwini – Anapaike, 1♂.

Zoolea Audinet-Serville, 1839 – **Brazil**: Amazonas – Manaus, 1♀. Bahia – Salvador, 1♂. Ceará – Carquejo, 2♀. Goiás – Vianópolis, 1♂. Minas Gerais – Guarará, 1♂; Juiz de Fora, 1♂; Santa Barbara, 2♂; Serra da Caraça, 1♀ 1♂. Pará – Serra do Cachimbo, 1♀; Tirió, 1♀. Paraná – Foz do Iguaçu, 1♂; Rio Paracaí, 1♀. Rio de Janeiro – Itatiaia, 1♂. Santa Catarina – Blumenau, 6♂; Xavantina, Nova Teutônia, 1♀; Rio Vermelho, 2♀ 36♂; Timbó, 1♀ 13♂. São Paulo – Amparo, 1♂; Anhembi, 1♀; Barueri, 2 immature and 1♀; Fazenda Conceição, Caconde, 1♂; Campinas, 3♀ 1♂; Campos do Jordão, 1♀; Estação Biológica de Boracéia, Salesópolis, 1 immature, 5♀ 6♂; [Paranapiacaba] Estação Alto da Serra, [Santo André], 1♀ 1♂; Estação Eugênio Lefevre, [Santo Antônio do Pinhal], 2♂; Itapetininga, 1♂; Itapeva, 1♂; Limeira, 1♀; Nazaré Paulista, 1♀; Fazenda Itaquerê, Nova Europa, 1♂; Ribeirão Preto, 1♀ 1♂; Santos, 1 immature; São Paulo, 2♀ 3♂; Serra da Cantareira, 2♂.